



Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Queen Mary Hospital
The University of Hong Kong



Gynaecological Oncology

Annual Report 2020



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**HKU
Med**

LKS Faculty of Medicine
Department of Obstetrics
& Gynaecology
香港大學婦產科學系

Message from Division Head

The gynaecological oncology division of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, the University of Hong Kong, has been providing training and service in gynaecological oncology for over 50 years. Our unit is a tertiary referral center for both the private and public sectors in Hong Kong. We also accept referrals from the hospitals in Macau. Starting from December, 2020, Ms Wong, Yan Yan Priscilla had become our cancer case manager (CCM) to provide better care coordination between patients and doctors. With collaboration with other departments, our scope of services includes colposcopy, chemotherapy, radiotherapy, surgery and palliative care.

Our unit is a recognized training center for gynaecological oncology by the Hong Kong College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (HKCOG) and the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG). During January to June 2020, we had Dr. MC Chan with us for her first 6 months of subspecialist training in gynaecological oncology. Apart from training subspecialist fellow, we also provide gynaecological oncology training for basic and higher specialist trainees in Obstetrics and Gynaecology, not only from our unit but also other hospitals in Hong Kong.

In addition to clinical service and research activities, our division was also active in promoting women's health in Hong Kong by giving public talks and presentations in the Family Planning Association, radio and TV programmes.

I would like to take this opportunity to thank our team members and our collaborators for their contribution.



H.Y.S. Ngan

Tso Yin-Kai Professor

Head of Department

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Staff List

Gynaecological Oncologists

Professor Ngan Yuen Sheung Hextan, Professor, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, University of Hong Kong

Dr. Chan Kar Loen Karen, Associate Professor, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, University of Hong Kong

Dr. Tse Ka Yu, Associate Professor, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, University of Hong Kong

Dr. Chu Man Yee Mandy, Consultant, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital

Dr. Ngu Siew Fei, Assistant Professor, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, University of Hong Kong

Subspecialist Trainee

Dr. Chan Man Chi, Associate Consultant, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Tuen Mun Hospital

Specialist Gynaecologists

Dr. Kwok Shuk Tak Gladys, Resident Specialist, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital

Residents

Dr. Ho King Dat Stanton, Resident, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital (1 Jan – 14 Feb 2020)

Dr. Lai Kit Yan Francesca, Resident, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital (1 Apr – 15 May 2020)

Dr. Lai Hei Tung Theodora, Resident, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital (1 Apr – 30 Jun 2020)

Dr. Ng Shu Man Carmen, Resident, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital (1 Jul – 30 Sep 2020)

Dr. Chan Hey Yin Aaron, Resident, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen Mary Hospital (1 Oct – 31 Dec 2020)

Clinical Oncologists

Dr. Yuen Kwok Keung, Chief of Service, Department of Clinical Oncology, Queen Mary Hospital

Dr. Siu Wai Kwan Steven, Consultant, Department of Clinical Oncology, Queen Mary Hospital

Pathologists

Professor Leung Suet-yi, Head of Department, Department of Pathology, University of Hong Kong

Professor Cheung Nga Yin Annie, Professor, Department of Pathology, University of Hong Kong

Dr. Ip Pun Ching Philip, Associate Professor, Department of Pathology, Queen Mary Hospital

Consultant Colorectal Surgeon

Professor Law Wai Lun, Professor, Department of Surgery, Queen Mary Hospital

Dr. Oswens Siu-Hung Lo, Consultant, Department of Surgery, Queen Mary Hospital

Consultant Urologist

Dr. Tsu Hok Leung James, Consultant & Division Chief, Department of Surgery, Queen Mary Hospital

Consultant Plastic Surgeon

Dr. Chow Ling Yu Velda, Consultant & Division Chief, Department of Surgery, Queen Mary Hospital

Consultant Medical Oncologist

Professor Kwong Yok Lam, Division of Haematology, Medical Oncology and Bone Marrow Transplantation, Department of Medicine, University of Hong Kong

Consultant Radiologist

Dr. Lam Poy Wing Tina, Chief of Service, Department of Radiology, Queen Mary Hospital

Dr. Lee Yuen Phin Elaine, Assistant Professor, Department of Radiology, University of Hong Kong

Consultant Anaesthesiologist

Dr. Chee Yee Eot, Chief of Service, Department of Anaesthesiology, Queen Mary Hospital

Consultant Clinical Psychologist

Dr. Lina Wu, Senior Clinical Psychologist, Department of Psychiatry, Queen Mary Hospital

Medical Social Workers

Ms Au Suk Cheung Helen, Social Welfare Department

Nurse Specialist in Stoma Care

Ms. Chan Lai Hung, Nursing Officer, Queen Mary Hospital

Oncology Case manager:

Ms. Wong Yan Yan, Priscilla, Advanced Practice Nurse, Queen Mary Hospital

Cluster Rehabilitative Palliative Care Team

Dr. Chan Kwok Ying, Consultant, Palliative Medicine Unit, Grantham Hospital

Dr. Li Cho Wing Bryan, Associate Consultant, Palliative Medicine Unit, Grantham Hospital

Ms. Chiu Ho Yan, Registered Nurse, Grantham Hospital

Clinical Research Team

Ms Lau Suk Kwan Lesley, Research Co-ordinator

Dr. Wei Na Tina, Research Co-ordinator

Laboratory

Staff

Dr. Chan Wai David, Assistant Professor
Dr. Chan Wai Sun, Post-doctoral Fellow
Dr. Chan Yau Sang, Post-doctoral Fellow
Dr. Yung Ming Ho Mingo, Post-doctoral Fellow
Dr. Liu Si Stephanie, Research Officer
Dr. Siu Kwan Yee Michelle, Research Officer
Mr. Chan Chan Keung Milton, Technician
Mr. Chen Fu Shun, Senior Research Assistant
Dr. Chan Kin Tak, Research Assistant
Ms. He Fang Fang, Research Assistant
Miss Lui Tsz Yiu Esther, Research Assistant

Services

Hormonal assay and assays for tumour markers

Research tools

HPV detection and genotyping	
ELISA	Cell line and culture
Immunohistochemistry	Transfection study
In situ hybridization assay	RNAi study
DNA, RNA and protein extractions	CRISPR/Cas9 Gene Editing
Conventional PCR and RT-PCR	Clonogenic assay
Quantitative PCR	Cytotoxicity assay
Quantitative RT-PCR	Cell proliferation assay
RNA protection assay	DNA copy number variation analysis
Western blot	Protein co-immunoprecipitation
DNA methylation analysis	Gene cloning
DNA sequencing	In vivo animal study
Microarray analysis	Laser-captured microdissection
Hypoxia chamber	3D organoids assay
Flow cytometry	Omics analysis
Yeast two hybrid	Omental conditioned medium model

Fluorescent microscopy

Ex vivo omental-tumor model

Fluorescent stereomicroscopy

Li-Cor Odyssey CLx near-infrared fluorescence imaging system

Gel documentation system

Microplate reader

SpectraMax L Microplate Read

Inpatient Services

Gynaecological oncology ward

22 beds in the open ward
2 private beds
3 day beds

Ward Manager

Ms. Hui Fung Ping, Susanna

Operating Theatre

2 Full-day lists per week

Operating Theatre Manager

Ms. Sylvia Wong

Outpatient Services

Colposcopy Clinic	4 sessions per week
Chemotherapy Clinic	1 session per week
Cancer follow-up Clinic	1 session per week
Trophoblastic Clinic	1 session per week
Day Chemotherapy	5 days per week
Patient Group Meeting	withheld due to COVID
Palliative Medicine Clinic	1 session per week
Pre-admission Clinic	1 session per week

Clinic In-charge

Ms. Chung Suk Man, Advanced Practice Nurse, S5, Queen Mary Hospital

Team Activities

Grand Round (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per week
Discussion of New Cases and Treatment (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per week
Radiology Meeting (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan and Dr. Elaine Lee)	1 per week
Chemotherapy Meeting (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per week
Morbidities and Mortality Meeting (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per week
Pre-operative Round (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per week
Tumour Board Meeting/Pathology Review (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan and Prof. Annie Cheung)	1 per week
Laboratory Research Meeting (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per month
Clinical Research Meeting (Led by Prof. Hextan Ngan)	1 per 6 weeks

Outpatient Statistics

<i>Oncology Clinics Attendances</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cancer Follow-up Clinic	4010	4183	4322	4207	3918
Trophoblastic Clinic	907	856	726	667	531
Chemotherapy Clinic	1894	1758	2044	2219	2633
Preadmission Clinic	-	-	95	174	162
Research Clinic				15	0

Patient Group Meeting

Oncology patients support group which was led by:

Ms. Susanna Hui (Ward Manager)

Ms. Tang Lai Chun (Advanced Practice Nurse)

Ms. Cheng Sze Ki (Registered Nurse)

Stoma patients support group which was led by:

Ms. Susanna Hui (Ward Manager)

Ms. Chan Lai Hung (Nursing Officer)

Oncology patient support group: withheld due to COVID

Total no. of sessions: 0

Total no. of attendance: 0

Stoma patient support group: withheld due to COVID

Total no. of sessions: 0

Total no. of attendance: 0

Annual patient group party: withheld due to COVID

Colposcopy Services

Colposcopy Clinics

Queen Mary Hospital

4 sessions - Monday afternoon, Tuesday morning, Thursday and Friday afternoon

Cervical Smear Clinics (run by nurses)

Queen Mary Hospital

3 session - Monday afternoon, Tuesday morning and Thursday afternoon

Statistics

New Cases	493
Follow-up	1207

Diagnosis (based on worst histology)	Cervix	Vagina	Vulva
Normal	67	9	
Inflammation	31		
Warts/HPV	42	2	
Low grade squamous intraepithelial lesion	188	14	
High grade squamous intraepithelial lesion	61	8	
Microinvasive carcinoma			
Squamous cell carcinoma	2		
Adenocarcinoma		1	
Adenocarcinoma in-situ			
No histology	55	5	0
Unsatisfactory for assessment	7	2	
Others			
Atrophy	1	1	
Atypical cells		2	
Endocervical polyp		2	
Metastatic adenocarcinoma			
Paget's disease			
Recurrence of cervical cancer			1
Recurrence of cancer of uterine corpus			1

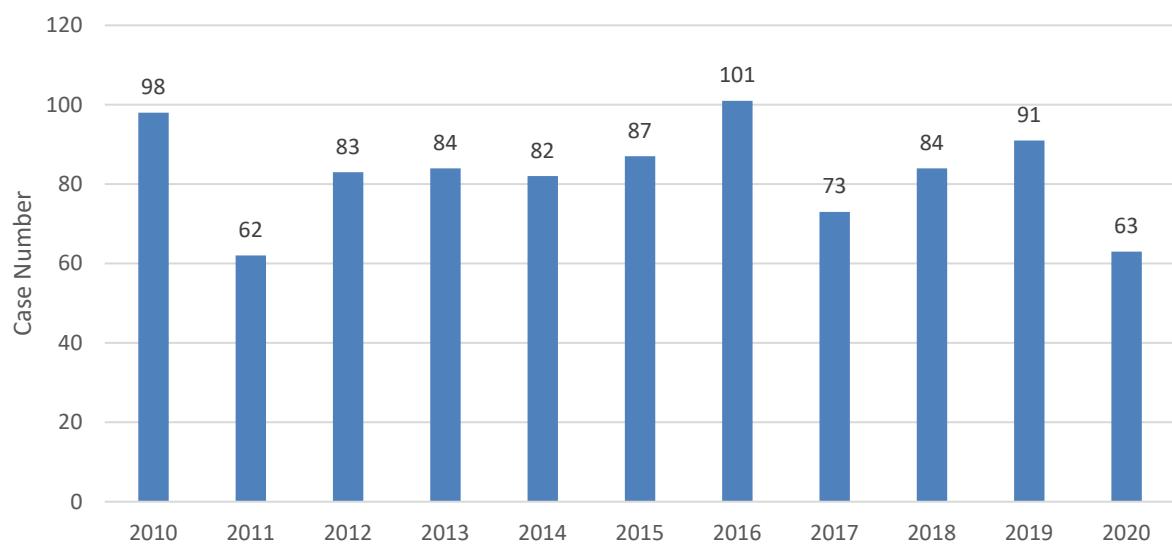
Procedures

Cone biopsy	0
Cryotherapy	0
Large loop excision of transformation zone	82
Under local anaesthesia	78
Under general / spinal anaesthesia	4

Cervical Malignancies

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Number of New cases	98	62	83	84	82	87	101	73	84	91	63
Stage I	36	26	36	42	42	43	36	36	33	27	21
Stage II	35	27	22	21	19	17	26	18	24	23	10
Stage III	11	4	15	16	14	12	14	11	11	18	17
Stage IV	5	3	5	3	2	6	8	3	9	14	8
Unstaged	3	1	1	1	3	0	5	2	4	1	0
Recurrence	8	1	4	1	2	9	12	3	3	8	7

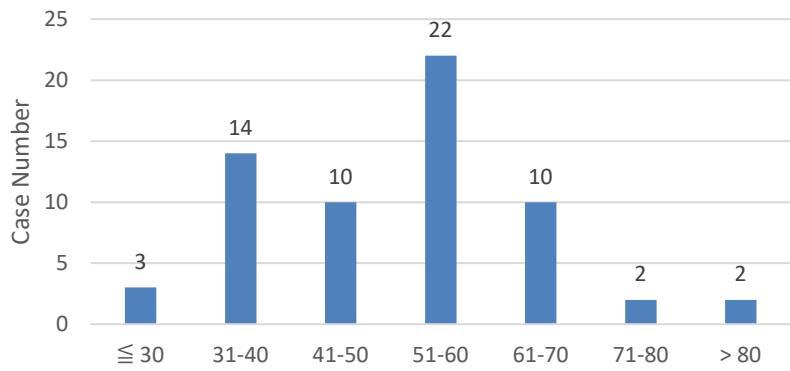
Carcinoma of Cervix in 2010-2020



2020 New Case

Age	
≤ 30	3
31-40	14
41-50	10
51-60	22
61-70	10
71-80	2
> 80	2
Total	63

Age Distribution in Carcinoma of Cervix (2020)

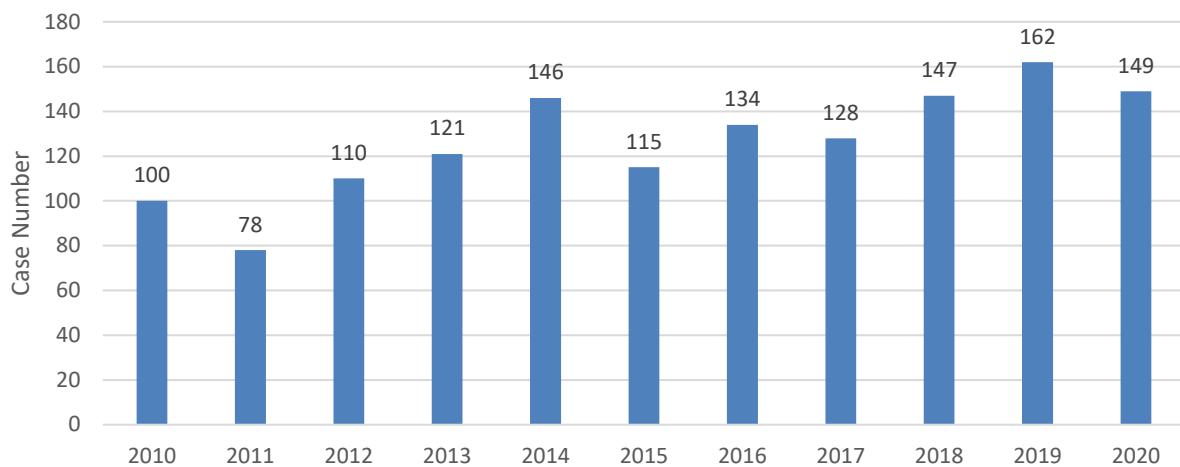


Uterine Malignancies

Carcinoma of Endometrium

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Number of New Cases	100	78	110	121	146	115	134	128	147	162	149
Stage I	64	45	64	70	83	69	88	81	88	106	85
Stage II	10	5	10	8	16	10	10	11	14	9	8
Stage III	15	16	23	25	26	18	23	24	26	24	18
Stage IV	4	5	4	5	12	7	9	6	13	12	23
Unstaged	6	4	7	10	8	7	2	3	5	2	7
Recurrence	1	3	2	3	1	4	2	3	1	9	8

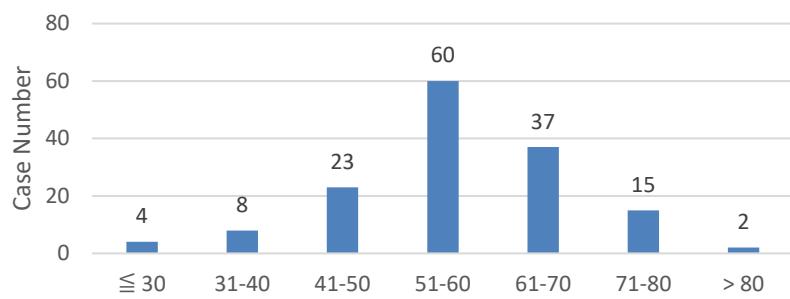
Carcinoma of Endometrium in 2010-2020



2020 New Case

Age	
≤ 30	4
31-40	8
41-50	23
51-60	60
61-70	37
71-80	15
> 80	2
Total	149

Age Distribution in Carcinoma of Endometrium (2020)



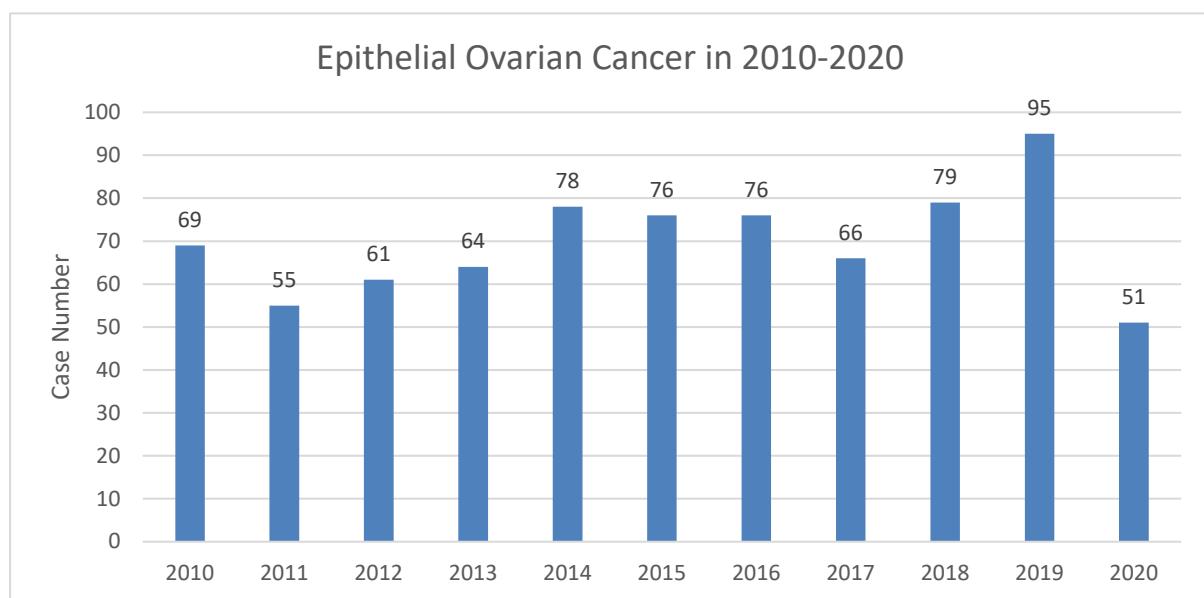
Other Uterine Malignancies

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Endometrial stromal sarcoma	3	5	3	8	3	4
Leiomyosarcoma	6	5	14	7	9	5
Malignant mixed mullerian tumor (MMMT)	5	8	11	8	8	8
Adenosarcoma	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chondrosarcoma	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rabdomysarcoma	0	0	1	0	0	0
Smooth muscle tumour of undetermined malignant potential (STUMP)	1	3	0	1	3	2
Dedifferentiated endometrial carcinoma	0	0	1	0	0	0
Undifferentiated endometrial sarcoma	2	0	0	0	1	0
Uterine tumour resembling ovarian sex cord tumour	0	0	1	0	0	0
Uterine small cell carcinoma	0	1	0	1	0	0
Undifferentiated carcinoma sarcoma	0	1	1	4	0	2
carcinomsarcoma						1

Ovarian Malignancies

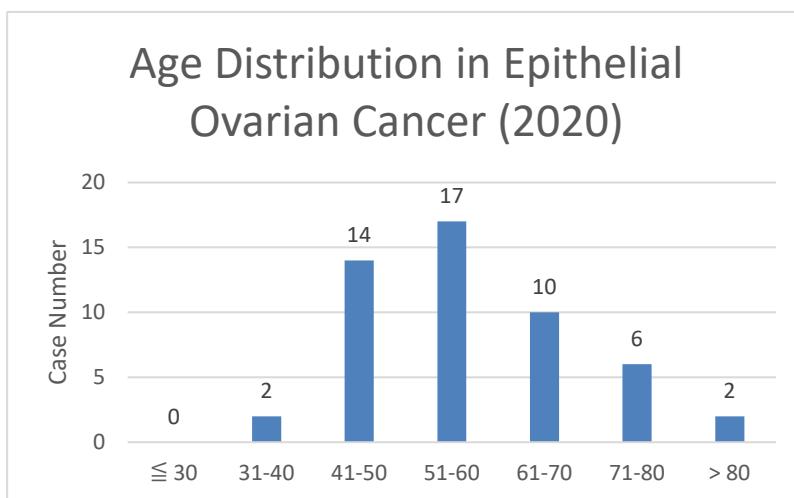
Epithelial Ovarian Cancer

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Number of New cases	69	55	61	64	78	76	76	66	79	95	51
Stage I	21	22	26	30	25	22	32	14	27	40	23
Stage II	4	6	9	7	7	5	4	11	2	8	3
Stage III	13	21	16	16	32	33	16	22	14	25	12
Stage IV	15	6	4	10	9	10	13	12	14	15	8
Unstaged	7	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0
Recurrence	9	0	4	0	4	5	9	6	21	7	5



2020 New Case

Age	Number
≤ 30	0
31-40	2
41-50	14
51-60	17
61-70	10
71-80	6
> 80	2
Total	51



Ovarian Tumour of Low Malignant Potential

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of new cases	13	8	19	19	19	18	13	22	12	13	22
Stage I	11	7	15	14	15	16	6	19	10	12	20
Stage II	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Stage III	1	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	1
Unstaged	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Recurrence	1	1	2	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	0

Germ Cell Tumour

2 patients had stage at least 1c immature teratoma.

1 patient had stage 1a mmature teratoma with yolk sac component.

Sex Cord-Stromal Tumour

1 patient had stage 1a granulosa cell tumour.

1 patient had stage 1c2 granulosa cell tumour.

Other Ovarian Malignancies

1 patient had stage 3 MMMT

1 patient had stage at least 1a mucinous carcinoma assiated with tiny component of mature teratoma.

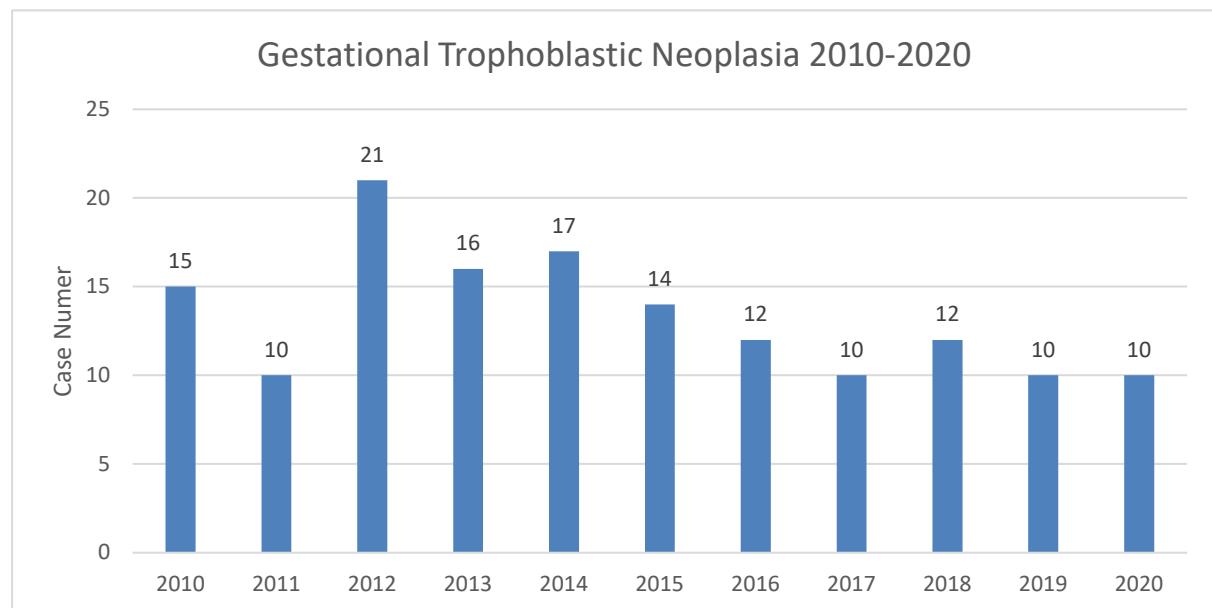
1 patient had unstaged unknown ovarian malignancy

Primary Peritoneal Carcinoma

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	19	3	13	10	10	9	15	9	11	16	10
Stage II	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Stage III	1	5	7	4	7	9	1	6	8	8	4
Stage IV	2	5	3	4	1	4	3	4	7	7	4
Unstaged	0	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	1	1	1
Recurrence	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Gestational Trophoblastic Neoplasia

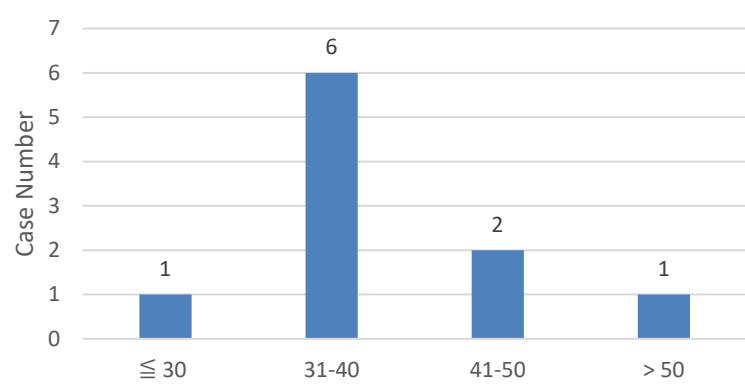
Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of New cases	15	10	21	16	17	14	12	10	12	10	10
Stage I	10	9	18	12	10	8	8	8	9	6	8
Stage II	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Stage III	1	0	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Stage IV	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Unstaged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Recurrence	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0



2020 New case

Age	
≤ 30	1
31-40	6
41-50	2
> 50	1
Total	10

Age Distribution in GTN (2020)



Vulval, Vaginal and Fallopian Tube Cancers

Vulval Cancer

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of New Cases	11	5	8	7	9	6	6	9	12	1	13
Stage I	5	0	2	4	4	0	3	6	2	0	3
Stage II	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0
Stage III	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	0	4
Stage IV	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2
Unstaged	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	3
Recurrence	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	1

Vaginal Cancer

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of New Cases	0	5	8	3	3	5	7	5	5	4	6
Stage I	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stage II	0	4	1	1	1	4	5	1	3	2	3
Stage III	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Stage IV	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	3
Unstaged	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Recurrence	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0

Fallopian Tube Cancer

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of New Cases	0	0	1	0	3	2	5	4	2	1	7
Stage I	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Stage II	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
Stage III	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	2
Stage IV	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	2
Unstaged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recurrence	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1

Multiple Primary Malignancies

Number
2020 **20**

Primary	Stage	Primary	Stage	Number
Ca Corpus	1 +	Ca Ovary	1	2
Ca Corpus	1 +	Ca Ovary	2	2
Ca Corpus	1 +	Ca Ovary	3	2
Ca Corpus	1 +	Ca Ovary	4	1
Ca Corpus	1 +	Ca Lung	2	1
Ca Corpus	1 +	Ca Peritoneum	unstaged	1
Ca Corpus	2 +	Ca Ovary	2	2
Ca Corpus	3 +	Ca Ovary	1	2
Ca Corpus	3 +	Ca Ovary	unstaged	1
Ca Corpus	3 +	Ca Breast	3	1
Ca Corpus	4 +	Ca Ovary	3	1
Ca Corpus	unstaged +	Ca Bladder	unstaged	1
Ca Corpus	recurrence +	Ca Ovary	recurrence	2
Ca Ovary	1 +	Ca Breast	1	1

Operation for Malignant/Pre-malignant Diseases

	Number of procedures
Laparotomy (all cases with open abdominal surgery)	109
Radical hysterectomy +/- unilateral / bilateral salpingo-ophorectomy (U/BSO)	5
Laparoscopic radical hysterectomy +/- U/BSO	4
Laparoscopic radical hysterectomy +/- U/BSO (Da Vinci)	4
Modified radical hysterectomy +/- U/BSO	5
Laparoscopic modified radical hysterectomy +/- U/BSO (Da Vinci)	5
Total abdominal hysterectomy +/- U/BSO	75
Total laparoscopic hysterectomy +/- U/BSO	53
Total laparoscopic hysterectomy +/- U/BSO (Da Vinci)	26
Laparoscopic radical trachelectomy	2
Laparoscopic radical trachelectomy (Da Vinci)	2
Pelvic lymphadenectomy (one side)	39
Laparoscopic pelvic lymphadenectomy (one side)	30
Laparoscopic pelvic lymphadenectomy (one side) (Da Vinci)	47
Para-aortic lymphadenectomy	32
Laparoscopic para-aortic lymphadenectomy	11
Laparoscopic para-aortic lymphadenectomy (Da Vinci)	28
Omentectomy	49
Laparoscopic omentectomy	9
Laparoscopic omentectomy (Da Vinci)	9
Adhesiolysis	12
Laparoscopic adhesiolysis	9
Laparoscopic adhesiolysis (Da Vinci)	5
BSO / USO / ovarian cystectomy	5

Laparoscopic BSO / USO / ovarian cystectomy	6
Laparoscopic BSO / USO / ovarian cystectomy (Da Vinci)	2
Appendicectomy	12
Laparoscopic appendicectomy	3
Laparoscopic appendicectomy (Da Vinci)	0
Debulking surgery	28
HIPEC	2
Bowel resection and re-anastomosis	6
Colostomy / ileostomy	5
Closure of stoma	0
Repair of bowel	2
Repair of bladder	0
Repair of vessels	0
Repair of vagina / perineum	2
Vault stripping / vaginectomy	5
Wide local excision of vulva	5
Radical vulvectomy	2
Groin node dissection (one side)	4
Cone biopsy	2
Large loop excision of transformation zone	2
Brachytherapy	24
Removal or insertion of central line insertion	4
Diagnostic hysteroscopy	3
Hysteroscopic polypectomy	0
Suction evacuation	0
Laparoscopic biopsy	7
Diagnostic laparoscopy	13
Examination under anaesthesia	6

Cystoscopy	1
Staging laparotomy	36
Lap myomectomy	2
Lap myomectomy (Da Vinci)	1
Biopsy of sentinel LN (Da Vinci)	7
Dilatation and curettage	23
Resection of fibroid	1
Biopsy of cervix	2
Local skin flap	1
Resuturing of post-operative abdominal wound	1
Colposcopy, Cervical biopsy, endocervical curettage, Diagnostic hysteroscopy, curettage	2

Chemotherapy

Total number of patients receiving in-patient chemotherapy: 242

Total number of patients receiving out-patient chemotherapy: 277

Total number of patients receiving oral chemotherapy: 47

Total number of patients receiving PARP inhibitors: 43

Chemotherapy Regimen	Number of courses	
	In patient	Outpatient
Actinomycin D	6	7
Adriamycin	27	66
Adriamycin/Cisplatin	0	1
Adriamycin/Ifosfamide	1	0
Doxorubicin/Ifosfamide	3	0
Avelumab/Axitinib (clinical trial)	25	8
BEP (bleomycin, etoposide, cisplatin)	5	6
Bevacizumab	2	1
Carboplatin	4	21
Carboplatin/Etoposide	3	10
Carboplatin/Gemcitabine	6	34
Carboplatin/Gemcitabine/Bevacizumab	1	9
Carboplatin/Iriontecan	1	0
Carboplatin/Liposomal doxorubicin	6	6
Carboplatin/Paclitaxel	361	560
Carboplatin/Paclitaxel/Bevacizumab	21	33
Carboplatin/Taxotere/Bevacizumab	1	2
Cisplatin	16	54
Cisplatin/Etoposide	1	3
Cisplatin/Gemcitabine	2	11
Cisplatin/Gemcitabine/Bevacizumab	1	1
Cisplatin/Paclitaxel	10	0
Cisplatin/Paclitaxel/Bevacizumab	8	0
Cyclophosphamide (oral)	0	20
EMA-CO (etoposide, methotrexate and actinomycin D/ cyclophosphamide and vincristine)	15	0
Gemcitabine	35	106
Gemcitabine/Taxotere	0	12
Liposomal doxorubicin	23	28

Liposomal doxorubicin/Bevacizumab	3	27
Methotrexate (intravenous)	35	0
Methotrexate/Actinomycin D	4	0
Niraparib	0	0
Olaparib	0	0
Paclitaxel	5	19
Paclitaxel/Bevacizumab	6	4
Pembrolizumab	2	18
Pembrolizumab/Bevacizumab	0	4
Taxotere	4	16
Topotecan	38	64
Topotecan/Bevacizumab	0	7
Paclitaxel, cisplatin/Paclitaxel, etoposide	4	2
Vincristine/Actinomycin/cyclophosphamide	2	0
XELOX (capecitabine and oxaliplatin)	1	3
Total number of courses of chemotherapy	688	1163

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